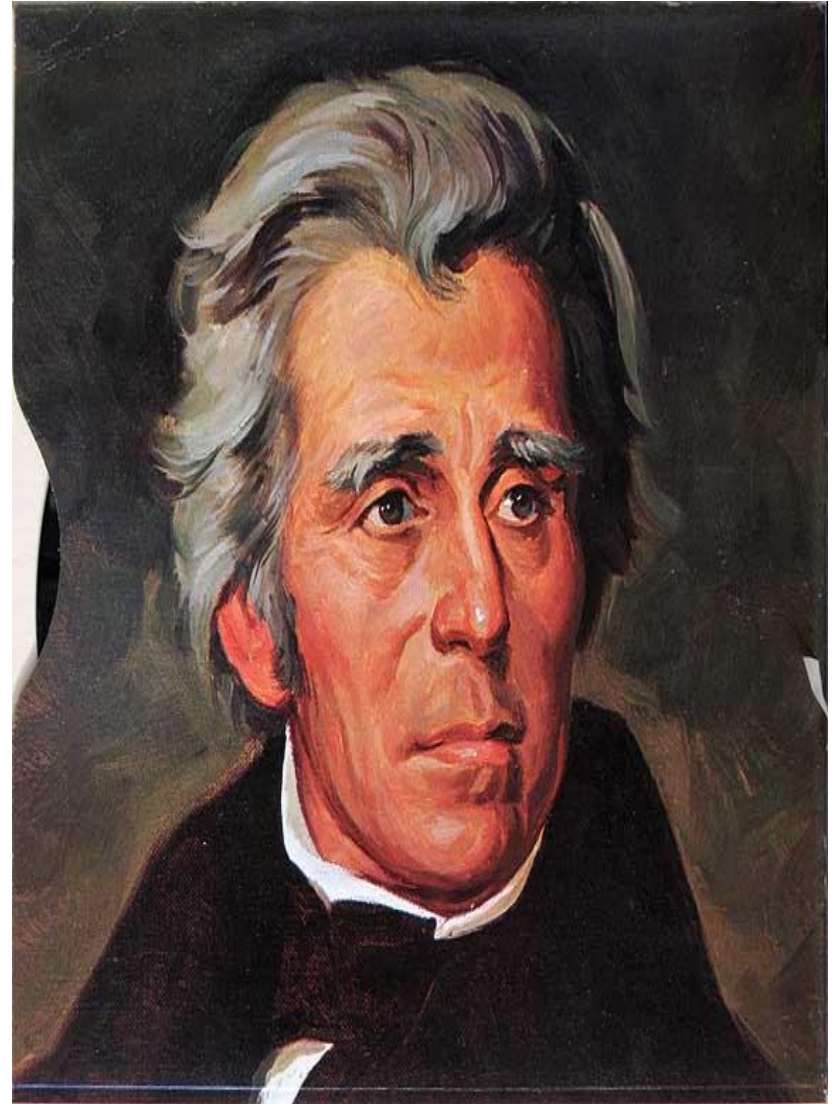


Andrew Jackson

**What did he
do and what
will he be
best remembered
for...
(10 Things...)**



The Age of Jackson



CHAPTER 10

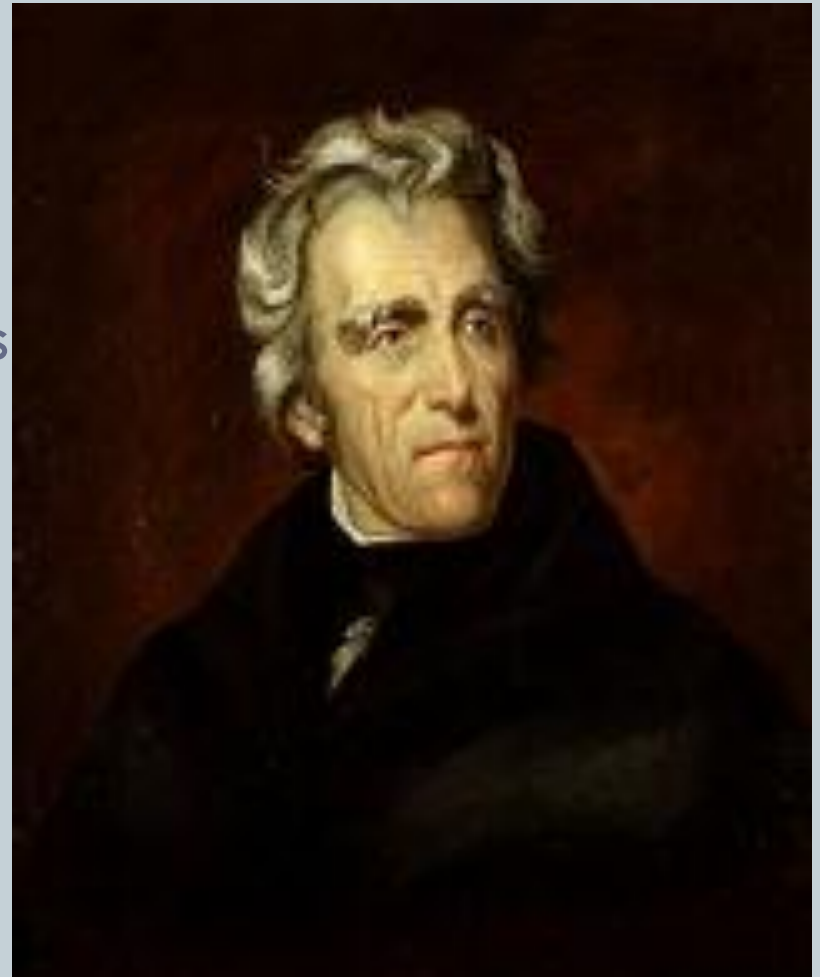
JACKSONIAN

DEMOCRACY

Expansion of Democracy

1800's, America is changing...

- **Economy (American System)**
 - Crafts People – Large Factories
 - Family Farms – Plantations
- **Government**
 - Wealthy, property-owning men
 - ✦ Rich are becoming richer...
- **Jacksonian Democracy**
 - Nominating Conventions...
 - Suffrage...
 - Spoils System...



Election of 1824



Corrupt Bargain

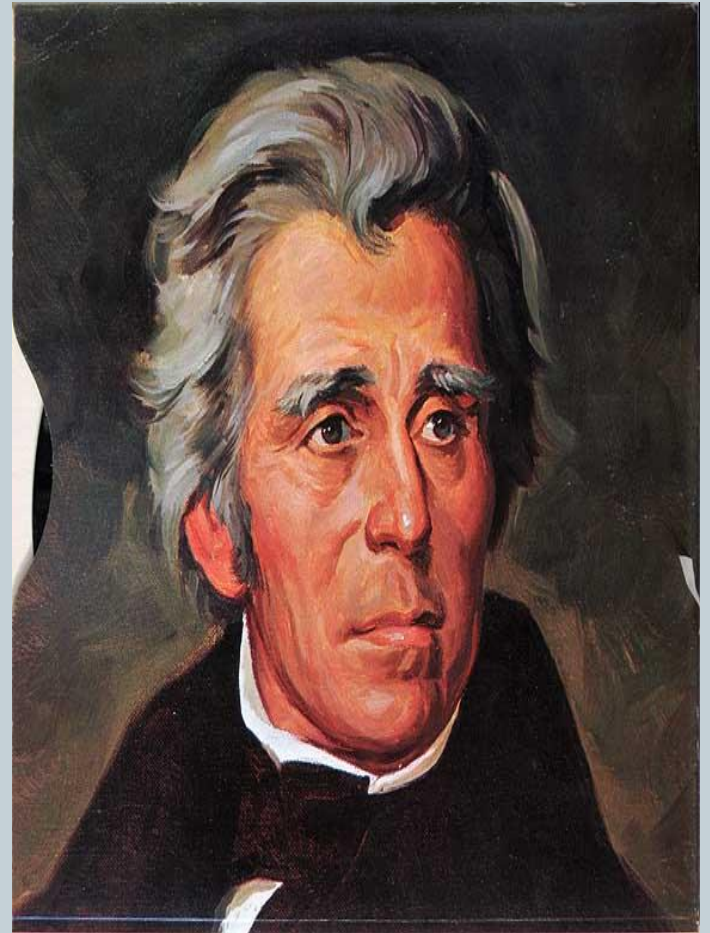


Election of 1828

Hope for Change...

- **Andrew Jackson – Democrat Party**
 - Crafts People, Small Farmers, Frontier Settlers, and Slave Holders.
 - War Hero!
 - Presidential Candidate in the 1824 Election...

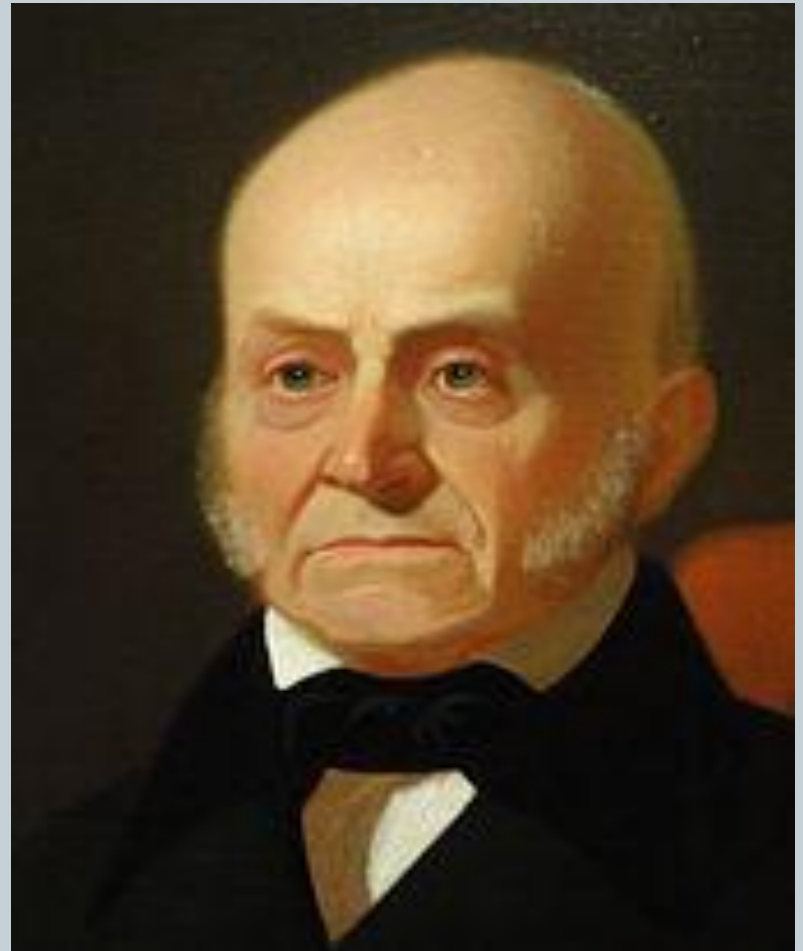
**Defended the rights
of the common
people...**



Election of 1828

Incumbent

- **John Quincy Adams – National Republicans**
 - Harvard Graduate and his father was the second U.S. president.
 - Supported the wealthy landowners...
 - Presidential Winner in the 1824 Election!
- **Defended the...**

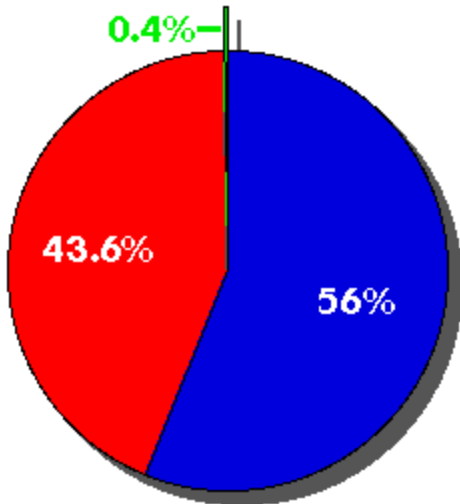


**Should Andrew
Jackson win???**

Jackson WINS!!!

Andrew Jackson records a record number of popular votes...

POPULAR VOTE



Andrew Jackson (Dem.-Rep.) John Q. Adams (Nat'l Rep.) Other

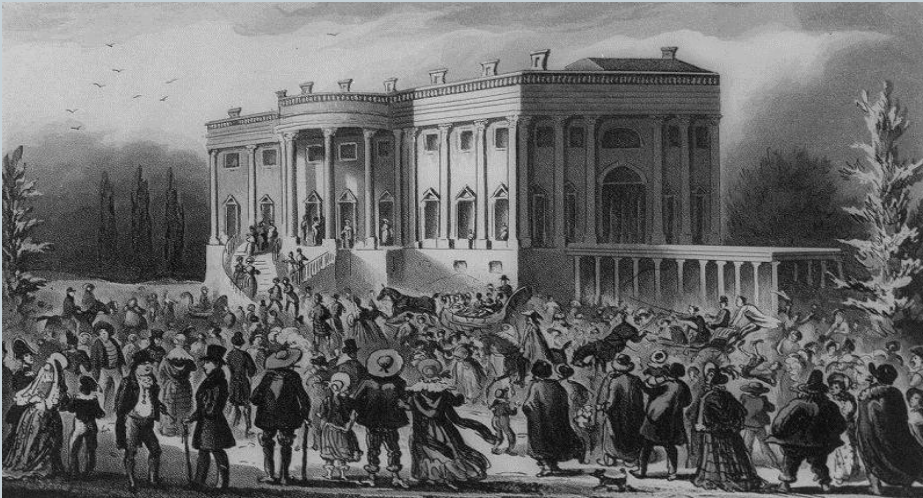


Jackson (Democratic) 178 electoral votes
Adams (National Republican) 83 electoral votes

¹ Maine split its electoral votes: Adams 8, Jackson 1.
² Maryland split its electoral votes: Adams 6, Jackson 5.
³ New York split its electoral votes: Jackson 20, Adams 16.

Jackson's Inauguration

- Presidential win seen as a win for the common people...
 - Crowds of people invaded Washington D.C. to celebrate...
 - ✦ Turned into a HUGE party at the White House!



"Common folk" ripping it up at Old Hickory's inauguration

Spoils System

Giving government jobs to political backers!

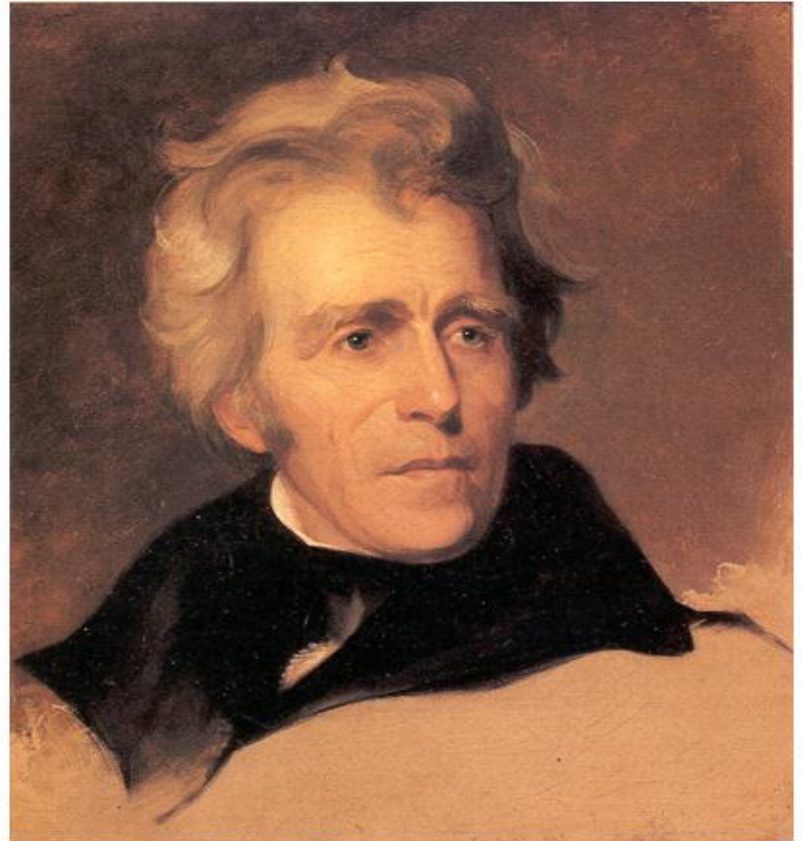
- Helping out the common people...
 - Martin Van Buren...
 - ✦ Kitchen Cabinet!



Jacksonian Democracy...



- **1824 Corrupt Bargain**
- **Election of 1828**
 - Nominating Conventions?
- **Andrew Jackson WINS!!!**
 - Suffrage...
 - Spoils System...
- **What is Jacksonian Democracy????**

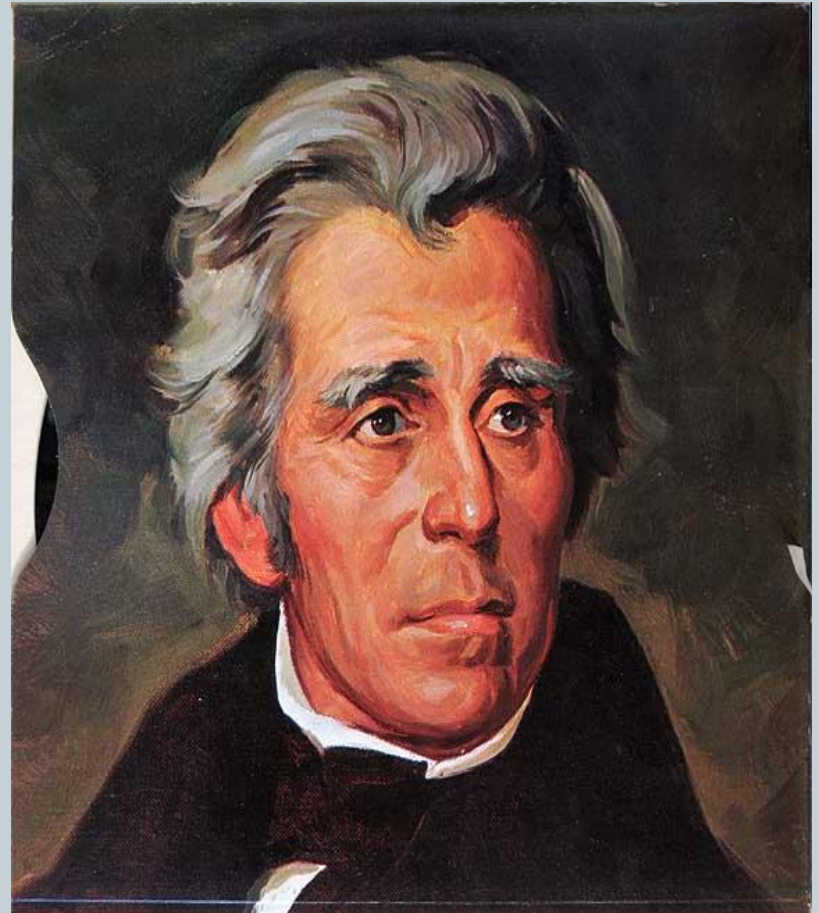


How do these relate...



Jackson Administration

- How do these terms relate to Andrew Jackson presidency...
 - Tariff of Abomination
 - States' Rights Doctrine
 - Nullification Crisis
 - McCulloch vs. Maryland
 - Panic of 1837
 - Indian Removal Act



The Age of Jackson



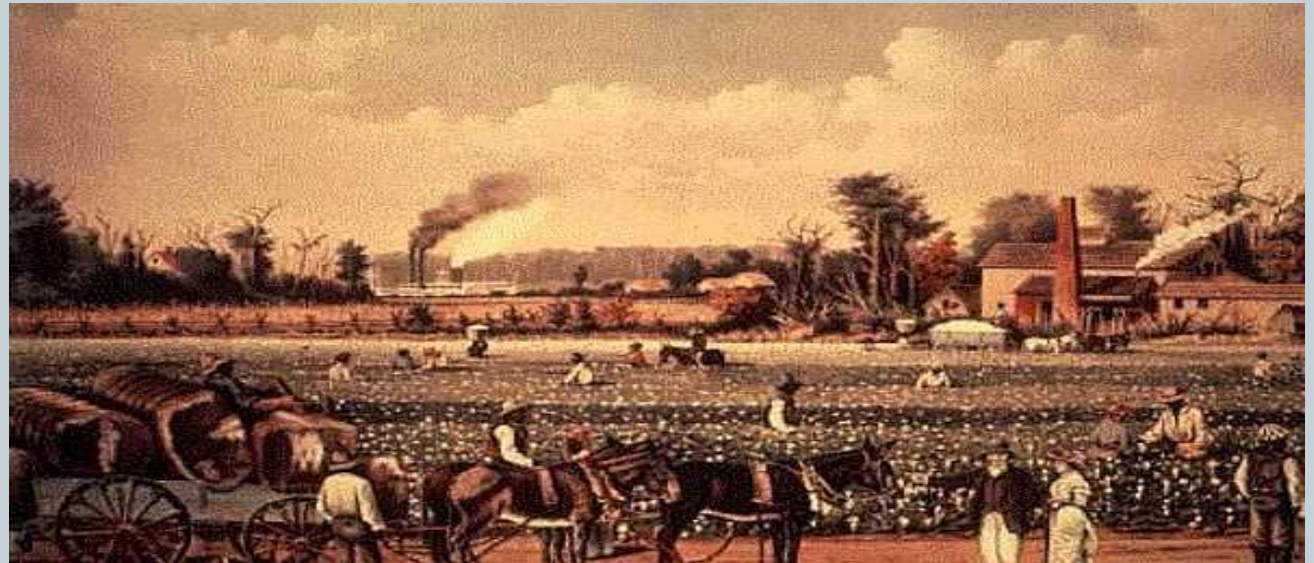
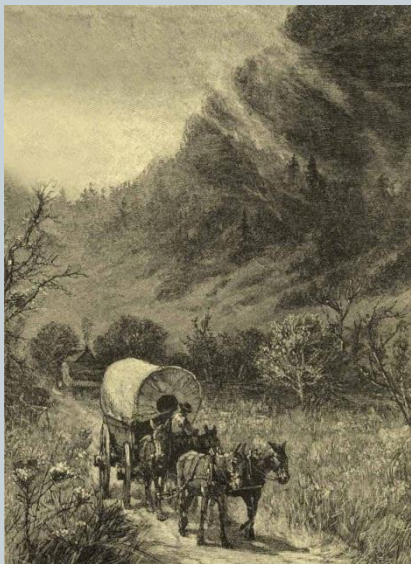
CHAPTER 10

JACKSONIAN
DEMOCRACY AT WORK...

Sectional Difference Increase...

Three Region Emerge...

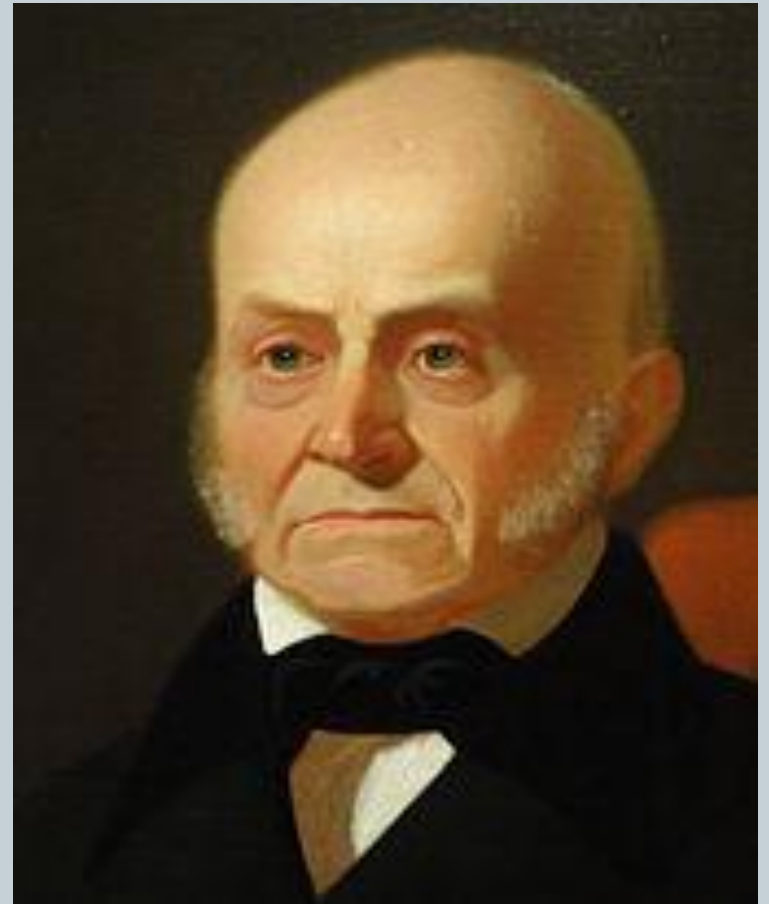
- North
- South
- West



Tariff...



- **Protective Tariffs were passed in 1827 by John Quincy Adams...**
 - Northern manufacturers upset by cheap imported goods from Europe...
 - ✦ North wanted tariffs to protect their industries...
 - **“Protective Tariffs”** – American System...
- **The Southern States called it...**
 - **Tariff of Abomination!**
 - ✦ Cost southerners lots of \$\$\$ on goods...
 - Economic Depression...



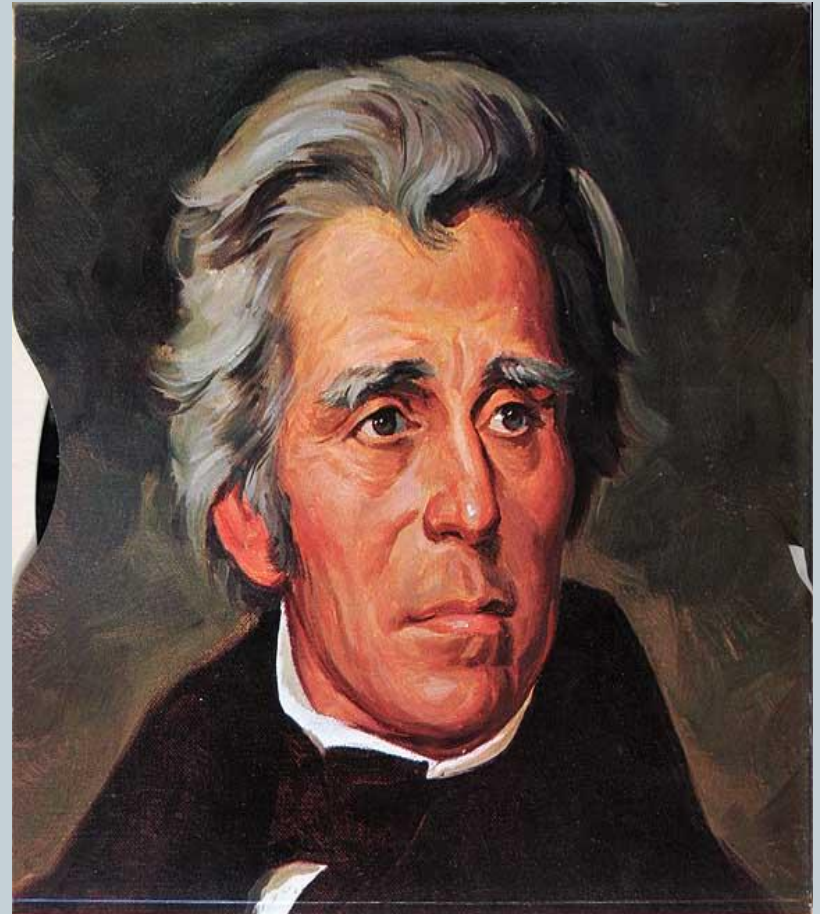
States' Rights Debate...

Nullification Crisis

- **Southerners Protest!!!**
 - ✦ **South Carolina – John C. Calhoun. (Jackson's VP)**
 - *South Carolina Exposition and Protest...*

States' Right Doctrine

- **Since the states had formed the national government, states power should be greater than the federal government...**
 - ✦ **Is that right???**

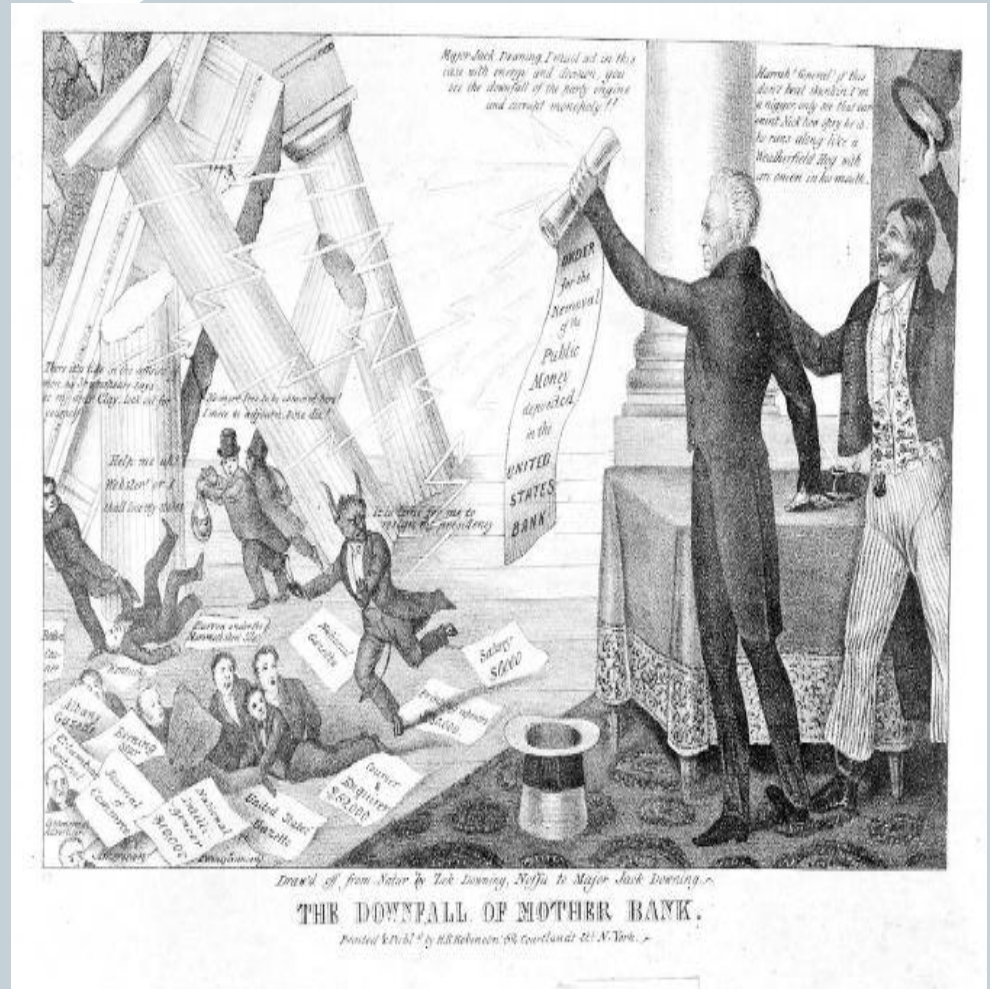


Nullification Crisis...

Haynes-Webster Debates

- Haynes
 - ✦ Defended states rights!
 - ✦ Nullification gave states a way to lawfully protest federal legislation...
- Webster
 - ✦ Argued the United States was one nation not a pact of independent states...

Welfare of a nation...

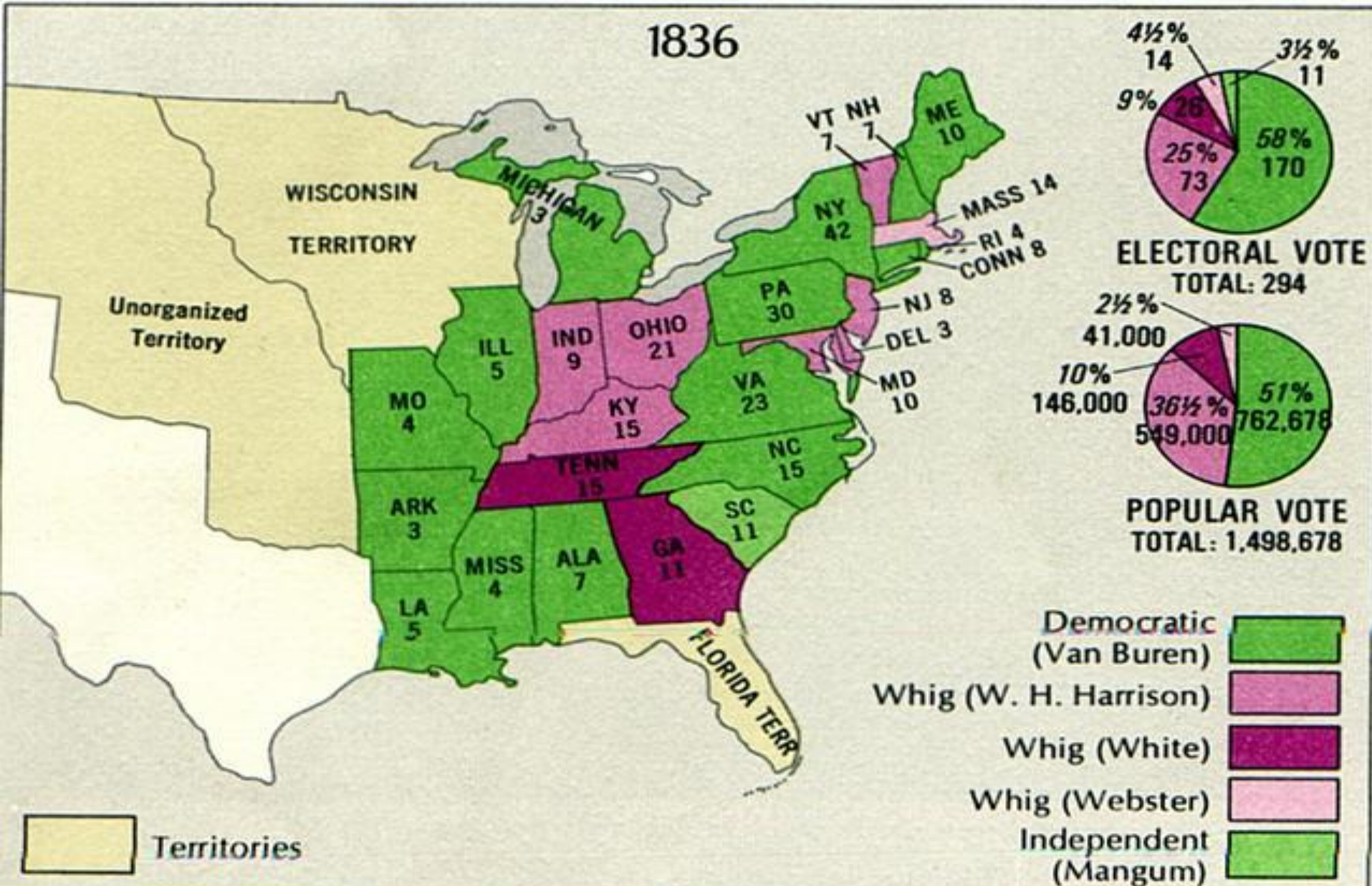


Jackson Attacks the Bank...

- **Jackson oppose the Federal Bank...**
 - Unconstitutional?
 - Positives v. Negatives?
- **McCulloch v. Maryland...**
 - Supreme Court ruled that the national bank was constitutional...



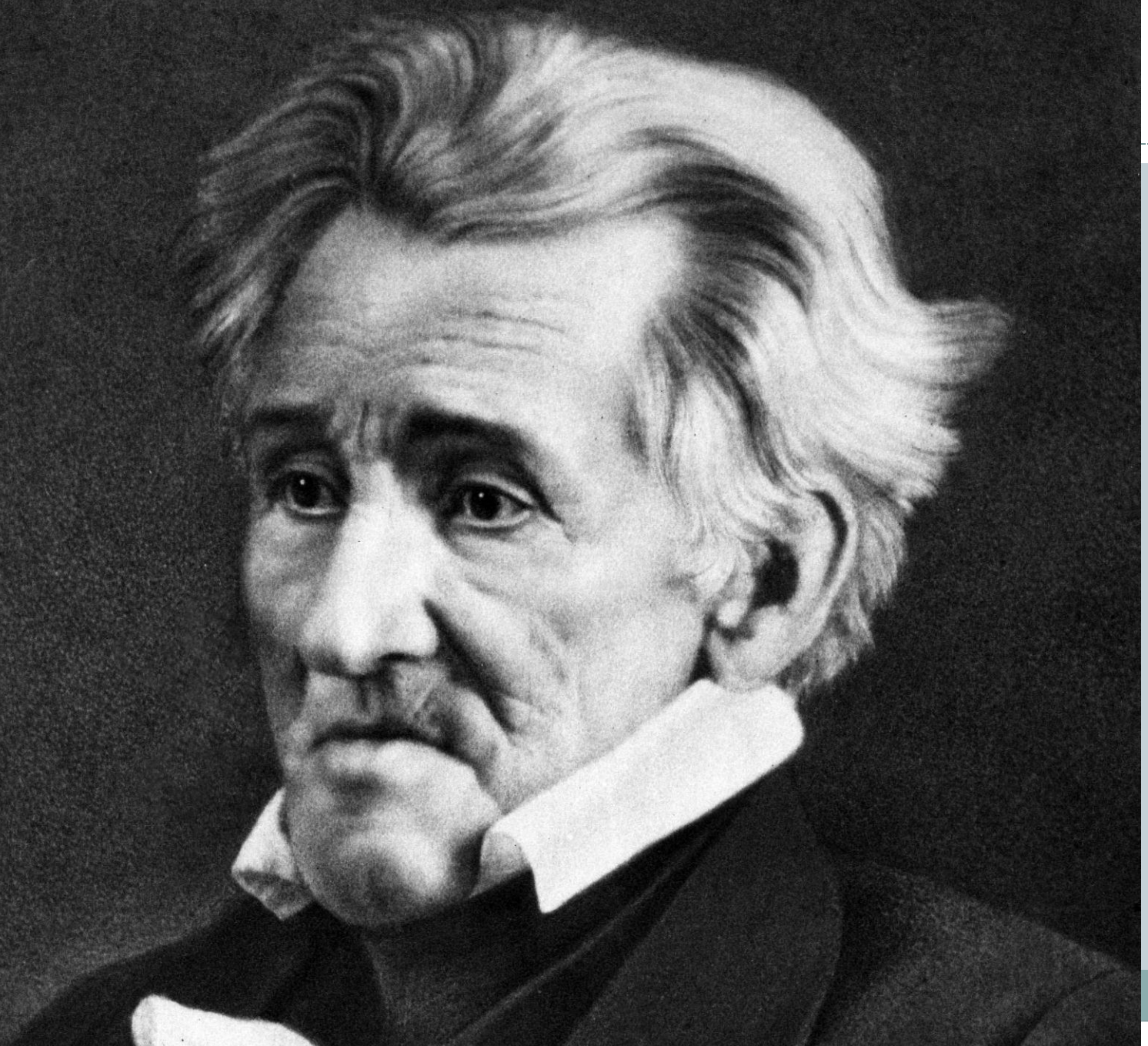
Jackson would not run for president again after 1836...



Panic of 1837...

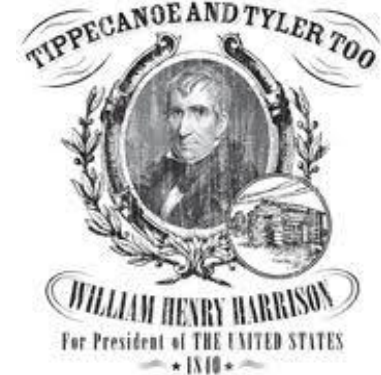
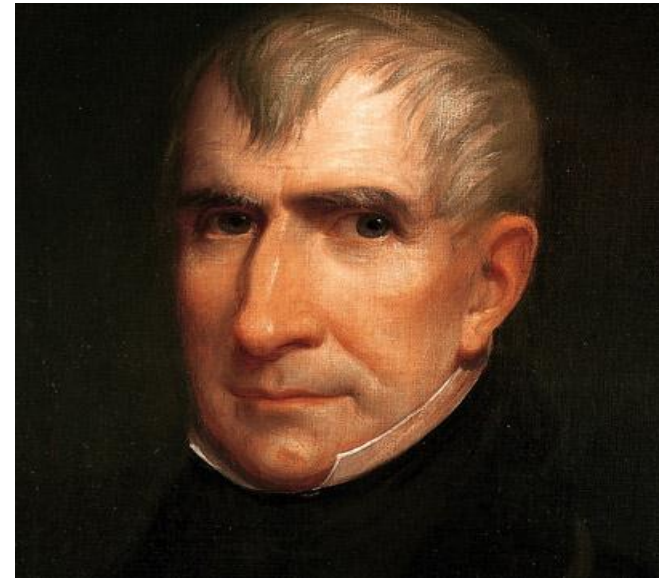
- Jackson's policies and attacks against the bank led to economic troubles... (Inflation) - Why?





Whig Party Emerges...

- Named after an old English political party that opposed the monarchy in Great Britain.
 - Believed Andrew Jackson was using his power like a king...
- The Whig Party favored the idea of a weak president and strong congress...
 - Will it work???
- Whig Party wins the presidency in 1840 with their candidate
William Henry Harrison.



Legacy?



Jackson Administration

Jacksonian Democracy

